







Multimedia Appendix 1

Asklepian: staff with one entwined serpent			Caduceus: double-winged wand with two symmetrically entwined serpents		Display of both Asklepian and Caduceus
Traditional	Variant 1	Variant 2	Traditional	Variant	
Knobby or branching, rough or wooden-appearing staff with notched or asymmetric top, and one serpent	Smooth rod with or without a solid or hollow knob at the top, and one serpent	Double-winged or flame-topped, smooth staff and one serpent; or serpent only	Double-winged wand and two serpents	Double-winged wand or two serpents	

Note: For all asklepians and caducei, the definitions accept either serpent chirality (facing left or right) and any number of serpent coils around the staff or wand.

Examples of Traditional and Variant Asklepians and Caducei

Medical Schools (see key below, p. 8)

<u>Asklepian</u>			<u>Caduceus</u>		<u>Both</u>
Traditional	Variant 1	Variant 2	Traditional	Variant	Asklepian and Caduceus
 1	 4	 7	 10	 12	 15



2



5



8



11



13



15



3



6



9









14




Other Health Profession Schools (see key below, p. 8) *Osteopathic Medicine*

<u>Asklepian</u>			<u>Caduceus</u>		<u>Both</u>
Traditional	Variant 1	Variant 2	Traditional	Variant 1	
		<p>1</p> <p>none</p>	<p>none</p>	<p>none</p>	<p>none</p>
<p>16</p>	<p>8</p>				
<p>17</p>					

Other Health Profession Schools *Veterinary Medicine*

<u>Asklepian</u>			<u>Caduceus</u>		<u>Both</u>
Traditional	Variant 1	Variant 2	Traditional	Variant 1	
			none		none
19	21	23		24	
					
20	22				

Other Health Profession Schools *Podiatric Medicine*

<u>Asklepian</u>			<u>Caduceus</u>		<u>Both</u>
Traditional	Variant 1	Variant 2	Traditional	Variant 1	
			none	none	none
25	27	28			



26








29

none











none

none






Other Health Profession Schools *Dentistry*

Traditional	<u>Asklepian</u>		<u>Caduceus</u>		<u>Both</u>
	Variant 1	Variant 2	Traditional	Variant	
Instrument (cautery) or traditional staff and one serpent, and all 4 components: overlying O, <i>omega</i> , and Δ, <i>delta</i> , with leaves and berries	Instrument (cautery) or traditional staff and one serpent, and 3 of 4 components	Instrument (cautery) or traditional staff and one serpent, and 2 or less of 4 components	Instrument (cautery) or traditional staff and double wings and two serpents, and all 4 components; or, traditional wand and double wings and two serpents	Instrument (cautery) or traditional staff and two wings and 2 serpents, and ≤ 3 of 4 components	none
 <p>30</p>	 <p>31</p>	 <p>32</p>	 <p>33</p>	 <p>34</p>	

Other Health Profession Schools Pharmacy

<u>Asklepian</u>			<u>Caduceus</u>		<u>Both</u>
Traditional	Variant 1	Variant 2	Traditional	Variant	
Chalice with both bowl and stem, OR both mortar and pestle, AND one serpent	Chalice bowl without stem, OR mortar or pestle, AND one serpent	Chalice bowl without stem, OR mortar and pestle, OR one serpent	Chalice with both bowl and stem, OR both mortar and pestle, AND two serpents	Chalice bowl without stem, OR mortar or pestle, OR two serpents	
					
3				4	
6		39	41	43	45
					
37			42		
	40				
					
38					

Other Health Profession Schools *Optometry*

<u>Asklepian</u>			<u>Caduceus</u>		<u>Both</u>
Traditional	Variant 1	Variant 2	Traditional	Variant 1	
 <p>46</p>	 <p>47</p>	 <p>48</p>  <p>49</p>	<p>none</p>	 <p>50</p>	<p>none</p>

Key (hyperlinks) for Examples of Traditional and Variant Asklepians and Caducei

- 1 [Case Western Reserve University School of Medicine](#)
- 2 [Stanford University School of Medicine](#)
- 3 [Queen's University Faculty of Health Sciences](#)
- 4 [Geisel School of Medicine at Dartmouth](#)
- 5 [Southern Illinois University School of Medicine](#)
- 6 [University of Wisconsin School of Medicine and Public Health](#)
- 7 [New York Medical College](#)
- 8 [Memorial University of Newfoundland Faculty of Medicine](#)

- 9 [Association of American Medical Colleges \(2015\)](#)
- 10 [Louisiana State University School of Medicine in New Orleans](#)
- 11 [Sanford School of Medicine The University of South Dakota](#)
- 12 [University of Illinois College of Medicine](#)
- 13 [University of Hawaii, John A. Burns School of Medicine](#)
- 14 [Association of American Medical Colleges \(2006\)](#)
- 15 [Morehouse School of Medicine](#)
- 16 [Lincoln Memorial University-DeBusk College of Osteopathic Medicine](#)
- 17 [Pacific Northwest University of Health Sciences College of Osteopathic Medicine](#)
- 18 [Campbell University School of Osteopathic Medicine](#)
- 19 [Auburn University College of Veterinary Medicine](#)
- 20 [Iowa State University College of Veterinary Medicine](#)
- 21 [Kansas State University College of Veterinary Medicine](#)
- 22 [Association of American Veterinary Medical Colleges](#)
- 23 [Michigan State University College of Veterinary Medicine](#)
- 24 [Colorado State University College of Veterinary Medicine](#)
- 25 [Des Moines University College of Podiatric Medicine and Surgery](#)
- 26 [Midwestern Arizona School of Podiatric Medicine](#)
- 27 [California School of Podiatric Medicine at Samuel Merritt University](#)
- 28 [Barry University School of Podiatric Medicine](#)
- 29 [Western University of Health Sciences College of Podiatric Medicine](#)
- 30 [Herman Ostrow School of Dentistry of University of Southern California](#)
- 31 [Indiana University School of Dentistry](#)
- 32 [Southern Illinois University School of Dental Medicine](#)
- 33 [University of Detroit Mercy School of Dentistry](#)
- 34 [University of Utah School of Dentistry](#)
- 35 [University of Manitoba Faculty of Dentistry](#)
- 36 [Chicago State University College of Pharmacy](#)

- 37 Campbell University College of Pharmacy and Health Sciences
- 38 Canadian Pharmacists Association/Association des pharmaciens du Canada
- 39 Ohio Northern University College of Pharmacy
- 40 University of Pittsburgh School of Pharmacy
- 41 California Northstate University College of Pharmacy
- 42 University of Cincinnati James L. Winkle College of Pharmacy
- 43 University of Hawaii at Hilo Daniel K. Inouye College of Pharmacy
- 44 Drake University College of Pharmacy and Health Sciences
- 45 University of Manitoba Faculty of Pharmacy
- 46 Midwestern University Arizona College of Optometry
- 47 Nova Southeastern University College of Optometry
- 48 Illinois College of Optometry
- 49 Western University of Health Sciences College of Optometry
- 50 Inter American University of Puerto Rico School of Optometry